

# Fields 001–003: Core Academic Skills Assessment REPA Educator Standards

## Standard 1: Meaning of Words and Phrases

Indiana educators demonstrate the ability to determine the meaning of words and phrases in context, including:

- **1.1** applying knowledge of word structure, context, and syntax to determine the meanings of words and phrases in a text
- <u>1.2</u> determining the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases
- 1.3 understanding figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings
- **1.4** determining the denotative and connotative meanings of words and phrases

## Standard 2: Main Idea, Supporting Details, and Text Structure

Indiana educators demonstrate understanding of the central ideas, supporting details, and structure of a text, including:

- **2.1** determining the central ideas or themes of a text
- 2.2 analyzing the development of central ideas or themes of a text
- 2.3 analyzing the structure of a text, including how specific sentences and paragraphs relate to one another
- 2.4 recognizing ideas that support, illustrate, or elaborate the main idea of a text
- 2.5 recognizing an effective summary or outline of the main idea and key supporting ideas and details of a text

## Standard 3: Purpose and Point of View

Indiana educators demonstrate understanding of the writer's purpose and point of view, including:

- **3.1** recognizing a writer's stated or implied purpose for writing
- 3.2 recognizing how a writer's choice of words or phrases expresses meaning and influences readers
- **3.3** determining a writer's opinion or point of view
- 3.4 assessing how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text

## Standard 4: Critical Reasoning

Indiana educators use critical-reasoning skills to evaluate texts, including:

- **4.1** identifying cause-and-effect relationships in a text
- 4.2 drawing conclusions and making inferences from stated or implied information in a text
- **4.3** recognizing the assumptions on which an argument depends
- **4.4** evaluating the argument and claims made in a text, including the validity of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence
- 4.5 analyzing how two or more texts address similar themes or topics
- **4.6** assessing the credibility, objectivity, or bias of a text

## Standard 5: Clear and Coherent Writing

Indiana educators understand how to produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience, including:

- **5.1** recognizing writing that is effective for a given purpose, audience, and occasion
- 5.2 using strategies that achieve unity and focus in writing
- <u>5.3</u> selecting effective thesis statements, topic sentences, and supporting details
- <u>5.4</u> recognizing methods of effectively organizing paragraphs and passages
- 5.5 organizing text to give effective emphasis to important words, phrases, and ideas
- **<u>5.6</u>** reorganizing sentences or paragraphs to achieve a logical sequence of ideas
- <u>5.7</u> selecting effective transitions between ideas and using transitions to clarify relationships among ideas

## Standard 6: Strong and Developed Writing

Indiana educators understand how to develop and strengthen writing by revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, including:

- **6.1** editing text to introduce and conclude ideas effectively
- 6.2 editing text to coordinate and subordinate ideas effectively
- <u>6.3</u> editing text to create or improve the parallel structure of words, phrases, or ideas
- <u>6.4</u> revising text to eliminate distracting or unnecessary information or details
- <u>6.5</u> revising text to achieve precise and appropriate language
- <u>6.6</u> revising text to replace imprecise or inappropriate words or phrases
- **6.7** revising text to eliminate wordiness and redundancy
- 6.8 revising text to eliminate unnecessary shifts in point of view
- <u>6.9</u> revising text to eliminate misplaced or dangling modifiers, ambiguous or awkward pronoun references, and shifts in tense or mood

#### Standard 7: Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics

Indiana educators demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, and mechanics, including:

- **7.1** applying knowledge of the standard use of verb forms
- **7.2** applying knowledge of the standard use of pronouns
- **7.3** applying knowledge of the standard use of adjectives and adverbs
- **7.4** applying knowledge of the standard use of prepositions
- 7.5 applying knowledge of subject-verb agreement and pronoun-antecedent agreement
- <u>7.6</u> applying knowledge of the standard use of comparatives, superlatives, and possessives
- <u>7.7</u> applying knowledge of the rules of spelling and of commonly misspelled words
- **7.8** applying knowledge of the rules of capitalization and the standard use of capital letters
- <u>7.9</u> applying knowledge of the rules of punctuation and the standard use of punctuation marks

# **Standard 8: Writing Assignment**

Indiana educators demonstrate the ability to write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence, including:

- **8.1** analyzing the claims made in a substantive informational text
- 8.2 writing arguments to support claims and counterclaims with clear reasons and relevant evidence
- **8.3** stating and maintaining focus on key ideas through the use of a clear thesis statement and topic sentences
- **8.4** organizing ideas effectively and maintaining a logical sequence of ideas
- **8.5** establishing and maintaining a formal style and objective tone
- **8.6** providing a conclusion that follows from and supports the argument presented
- **8.7** using language and vocabulary that are clear, precise, and appropriate for a given audience and purpose
- **8.8** demonstrating command of the conventions of standard English grammar
- **8.9** demonstrating command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling

## **Standard 9: Number and Quantity**

Indiana educators demonstrate knowledge of number systems, number representations, number operations, and basic number theory, including:

- **9.1** recognizing, converting among, and ordering various representations of rational numbers (e.g., integers, fractions, decimals, powers)
- 9.2 representing rational and irrational numbers on number lines and coordinate axes
- <u>9.3</u> computing fluently with rational numbers, including applying order of operations
- 9.4 solving multistep problems and estimating solutions to problems using a variety of number representations
- 9.5 finding common factors and multiples of multidigit numbers
- **9.6** recognizing and representing ratio concepts (e.g., proportions, unit rates, percents)
- **9.7** applying ratio concepts and proportional reasoning to solve mathematical and real-world problems

# Standard 10: Algebra and Functions

Indiana educators demonstrate knowledge of mathematical expressions, basic algebraic techniques, and the use of equations and inequalities to model and solve problems, including:

- **10.1** applying properties of arithmetic to algebraic expressions
- **10.2** solving one-variable equations and inequalities
- **10.3** evaluating algebraic expressions for a given value of a variable
- **10.4** recognizing equivalent versions of algebraic expressions
- 10.5 recognizing the difference between an independent and a dependent variable
- **10.6** analyzing and solving linear equations and systems of equations
- 10.7 using variables and algebraic expressions to model and solve real-world problems

## Standard 11: Measurement and Geometry

Indiana educators demonstrate knowledge of the principles and procedures of measurement, basic properties of two- and three-dimensional figures, and reasoning in geometry, including:

- **11.1** solving mathematical and real-world problems involving area, surface area, and volume of two- and three-dimensional figures
- **11.2** recognizing and representing polygons on a coordinate plane
- **11.3** solving problems involving scale drawings
- **11.4** applying the formulas for the circumference and area of a circle
- <u>using facts about complementary, supplementary, vertical, and adjacent angles to solve multistep problems</u>
- **11.6** applying the concepts of similarity and congruence
- **11.7** applying the Pythagorean theorem

## Standard 12: Statistics and Probability

Indiana educators demonstrate knowledge of the collection, presentation, and interpretation of data, and of the fundamental properties of probability, including:

- displaying and interpreting data presented in a variety of formats (e.g., dot plots, histograms, circle graphs)
- using and interpreting measures of center (e.g., mean, median, mode) and spread (e.g., standard deviation, interquartile range, outliers) in context
- **12.3** using random sampling to draw inferences about populations
- **12.4** making inferences about populations that are based on comparisons of center, variability, and visual overlap of distributions
- <u>12.5</u> interpreting scatter plots and estimating lines of fit for data involving two variables
- 12.6 applying fundamental properties of probability to estimate the outcomes of events
- 12.7 determining probabilities using various representations (e.g., Venn diagrams, tree graphs)