



## **Field 009: Career and Technical Education—Agriculture**

### **REPA Educator Standards**

#### **Standard 1: Agricultural Business, Economics, Finance, and Marketing**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of agricultural business, economics, finance, and marketing, including:**

- 1.1** principles of agribusiness and farm business management functions, roles, duties, and skills, including leadership, organizational, time management, and teamwork skills
- 1.2** characteristics of different types of agricultural business ownership, including sole proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, and cooperatives; advantages and disadvantages of business ownership; and procedures for starting an agricultural business
- 1.3** strategies and skills for effective oral and written workplace communication and collaboration and for using effective strategies and current available technology for locating, interpreting, and evaluating information from a variety of sources
- 1.4** economic principles and concepts, including supply and demand, opportunity costs, and diminishing returns, and their application to agricultural business
- 1.5** strategies used in agricultural production planning, including methods of forecasting, and cost analysis
- 1.6** principles and methods for developing, distributing, pricing, and promoting agricultural products; conducting market research; identifying target markets; and selling agricultural products to customers
- 1.7** concepts, principles, skills, and economic issues related to global marketing of agricultural products
- 1.8** principles of financial and risk management in agricultural business, including basic banking procedures and the types, sources, and costs of credit and insurance
- 1.9** procedures and practices for accounting, record keeping, and information management in agricultural business, including the use of computer technology and computer software
- 1.10** current and ethical issues in agriculture and government agencies, laws, and policies affecting agricultural business
- 1.11** career opportunities in agricultural business, marketing, and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

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## **Standard 2: Animal Science**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of animal science, including:**

- 2.1** animal classification, characteristics and uses of various species and breeds of domestic animals, and principles for evaluating and selecting animals in production systems
- 2.2** structure and function of cells, tissues, and organ systems of animals; physiological processes in animals; and the relationship between the anatomy and physiology of domestic animals and their care
- 2.3** animal reproductive biology and its application to breeding practices and the care of animals during pregnancy and parturition
- 2.4** animal nutrition, including nutrient chemistry, functions, sources, and requirements; feed types and composition; and animal feeding practices
- 2.5** types, causes, and symptoms of common diseases and parasites that affect animals and methods for their prevention, treatment, and control
- 2.6** principles and practices for caring for, safely handling, housing, and maintaining animals
- 2.7** effects of animal production systems on the environment and strategies and practices for minimizing environmental damage and sustaining the environment
- 2.8** principles and practices used in aquaculture and production systems of nontraditional animals
- 2.9** current events and issues affecting animal science and animal production industries
- 2.10** career opportunities in animal science, animal production, and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

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### **Standard 3: Plant and Soil Science**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of plant and soil science, including:**

- 3.1** plant classification and characteristics and uses of various species and varieties of agronomic, turf, and horticultural plants
- 3.2** structure and function of cells, tissues, and systems of plants and physiological processes in plants, including photosynthesis, respiration, transpiration, and transport
- 3.3** asexual and sexual reproduction in plants, methods and techniques of plant propagation, and factors affecting plant growth and maturation
- 3.4** plant nutrition, including nutrient functions, nutrient sources, and common deficiency symptoms; soil-testing chemistry and procedures; and types and formulations of fertilizer
- 3.5** types, causes, and symptoms of common diseases and pests that affect crop and horticultural plants and methods for their prevention, treatment, and control
- 3.6** practices and procedures for producing and managing field crops, including scheduling, planting, fertilizing, irrigating, and harvesting crops
- 3.7** classification, characteristics, components, and properties of soil; effects of crop production on soil; and methods of soil conservation and management
- 3.8** types and characteristics of facilities, materials, and growth media used in greenhouse, hydroponic, and nursery production and methods for producing and managing horticultural crops
- 3.9** principles and methods related to floriculture and floral design, landscape design and management, establishment and management of urban gardens and green areas, and the production of interiorscapes
- 3.10** practices for safe handling of hazardous materials and safe use of equipment used in plant production
- 3.11** current domestic and international events and issues affecting plant science and crop production
- 3.12** career opportunities in plant and soil science, plant production, landscape design and management, and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

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## **Standard 4: Food Science**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of food science, including:**

- 4.1** consumer concerns about food safety, strategies for risk assessment with respect to food, and procedures for consumer education about food safety
- 4.2** types of microbes commonly responsible for contamination of food products, sources of contamination, and effects of consumers ingesting contaminated food
- 4.3** types of hazardous substances, such as heavy metals and pesticide residues, commonly found in food products; sources of these substances; and effects of consumers ingesting these substances with food
- 4.4** practices for ensuring food safety in producing, processing, handling, and distributing food, including the application of quality-assurance procedures, Good Manufacturing Processes (GMP), and Hazard Analysis & Critical Control Points (HACCP)
- 4.5** chemical and physical properties of food, composition and nutritional value of various foods and food groups, and essential nutrients in the human diet
- 4.6** procedures for evaluating, grading, and classifying meat, egg, dairy, grain, fruit, and vegetable food products
- 4.7** types, characteristics, and purposes of food additives and methods for processing, preserving, storing, and packaging food products
- 4.8** government agencies, laws, regulations, and policies relating to food quality, food safety, and product labeling
- 4.9** current events and issues affecting food science and food science industries, including issues surrounding the biochemistry and nutritional content of foods and their effect on domestic and international markets
- 4.10** career opportunities in food science and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

## **Standard 5: Genetics and Biotechnology**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of genetics and biotechnology, including:**

- 5.1** processes of meiosis and mitosis and the structure and function of genes, chromosomes, and DNA and RNA molecules
- 5.2** principles of Mendelian genetics and inheritance and the application of these principles to selective breeding and hybridization of plants and animals
- 5.3** processes that affect genotype and phenotype frequencies in populations, including genetic recombination, genetic drift, mutation, and natural selection
- 5.4** history of biotechnology; social, political, environmental, regulatory, and ethical issues in biotechnology; and issues surrounding conducting and reporting biotechnological research
- 5.5** techniques and procedures used in biotechnology and genetic engineering, including electrophoresis, gene sequencing, cloning, gene cutting and splicing, identifying marker genes, and DNA recombination
- 5.6** applications of biotechnology and genetic engineering to improve agricultural products, produce large quantities of hormones or other substances, and increase the efficiency of agricultural production systems
- 5.7** applications of biotechnology and genetic engineering to treat chemical or industrial waste and clean up environmental contaminants
- 5.8** current events and issues affecting biotechnology and genetic engineering
- 5.9** career opportunities in biotechnology and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

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## **Standard 6: Agricultural Mechanics, Engineering, Construction, and Technology**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of agricultural mechanics, engineering, construction, and technology, including:**

- 6.1** principles of engineering, science, mathematics, and physics and their application to agricultural mechanics and technology
- 6.2** types, characteristics, components, and uses of mechanical equipment, small engines, and power systems
- 6.3** principles, tools, and methods for servicing, maintaining, and repairing mechanical equipment, small engines, and power systems
- 6.4** principles, tools, and techniques used in the fabrication of wood, metal, and other materials
- 6.5** construction principles, tools, and materials; and basic carpentry, finishing, plumbing, and electrical skills related to planning, constructing, and maintaining agricultural structures
- 6.6** types, characteristics, advantages, and disadvantages of alternative energy sources and principles, designs, and components of alternative energy systems
- 6.7** safe practices for the use of tools and equipment in agricultural mechanics, engineering, and construction
- 6.8** principles, designs, and components of water control and irrigation systems and principles, methods, and equipment, including GPS and other technology, for surveying, mapping, land measurement, and land leveling
- 6.9** current technologies and computer software, including GPS, geospatial, remote sensing systems, and other precision technologies, used in agricultural production systems
- 6.10** current events and issues affecting agricultural mechanics, engineering, construction, and technology
- 6.11** career opportunities in agricultural mechanics, engineering, construction, technology, and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

## **Standard 7: Environmental Science and Natural Resources Management**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of environmental science and natural resources management, including:**

- 7.1** basic ecological principles, including niche, ecosystem, and succession and their application to agriculture
- 7.2** energy, water, and nutrient cycles and their relevance to agriculture
- 7.3** effects of monoculture, sustainable agriculture, organic farming, and other agricultural production systems on the environment
- 7.4** types, characteristics, and uses of renewable and nonrenewable natural resources and principles and methods for their conservation and sustainable management
- 7.5** causes of habitat loss and reduction of biodiversity, strategies for conserving and replacing habitat, and principles of wildlife and fisheries management
- 7.6** multiple-use and recreational land management and principles, practices, and tools used in forestry
- 7.7** social and ethical issues and government agencies, laws, and policies related to environmental degradation and natural resources management
- 7.8** practices for safe handling of hazardous materials and ensuring safety in the field
- 7.9** current events and issues affecting environmental science, natural resources use, and sustainable resource management
- 7.10** career opportunities in environmental science, natural resources management, and related fields and knowledge and skills, including leadership skills, required for employment in these fields

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## **Standard 8: Core Knowledge and Skills for Agriculture Teachers**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of core knowledge and skills for agriculture teachers, including:**

- 8.1** structure and delivery of career and technical education in the United States and Indiana and state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to career and technical education
- 8.2** Common Core Standards for English Language Arts and Mathematics and their application in agricultural education settings
- 8.3** interdisciplinary strategies, scientific processes and methods, and procedures used in laboratory and fieldwork investigations in the advanced life sciences
- 8.4** important events and developments in the history of agriculture, career and technical education, and agricultural education
- 8.5** social, political, legal, and ethical issues in agricultural education and current trends in agriculture-related fields
- 8.6** scientific methods and principles and their application in teaching agriculture
- 8.7** principles and practices for ensuring the safety of students in the classroom, field, laboratory, and supervised agricultural experiences (SAEs)
- 8.8** personal characteristics and professional skills necessary for success in the workplace
- 8.9** strategies and techniques for helping students analyze career pathways and carry out self-assessment, self-improvement, career exploration, and career planning and for encouraging students to be lifelong learners
- 8.10** outreach in agricultural education, including strategies for working with local advisory committees and promoting agricultural literacy and agricultural education opportunities in the community
- 8.11** strategies for professional development through participation in professional organizations in agriculture and agricultural education, including the National Association of Agricultural Educators (NAAE)

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## **Standard 9: Agricultural Education Program**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of the three-part agricultural education program model, including:**

- 9.1** elements of the three-part agricultural education program model and how these elements complement each other to provide a total program approach to agricultural education
- 9.2** relationships among classroom and laboratory learning, supervised agricultural experiences (SAEs), and active participation in FFA
- 9.3** elements of a comprehensive agricultural education program, including community involvement, and systems for program evaluation, school financing and budgeting, and creative program funding
- 9.4** goals and purposes of SAEs and characteristics of different types of SAEs
- 9.5** strategies and procedures for assisting students in planning and selecting SAEs and for creating SAE opportunities by establishing and maintaining partnerships with local businesses and community members
- 9.6** strategies and procedures for coordinating and supervising students' SAEs and for assessing student learning during their SAEs
- 9.7** purposes and goals of the National FFA Organization and the role of local FFA chapters in helping students develop leadership, communication, citizenship, teamwork, and competitive skills
- 9.8** organizational structures of local, state, and national FFA and the roles and responsibilities of student officers in a local FFA chapter
- 9.9** strategies for assisting students in developing a Program of Activities for an FFA chapter and for facilitating students' participation in FFA competitive events at the state and national levels
- 9.10** roles and responsibilities of FFA advisors in helping ensure the success of an FFA chapter

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## **Standard 10: Agriculture Instruction and Assessment**

**Agriculture teachers have a broad and comprehensive understanding of instruction and assessment in career and technical education and agricultural education, including:**

- 10.1** Indiana Academic Standards for Agriculture Education
- 10.2** instructional strategies and resources for integrating instruction that promotes students' achievement of Common Core Standards for English Language Arts and Mathematics
- 10.3** strategies and resources for integrating Science, Mathematics, Engineering, and Technology (STEM) instruction; Curriculum for Agriscience Education (CASE); and Advanced Life Science standards into agricultural instruction
- 10.4** instructional strategies and resources, including inquiry-based, problem-based, and project-based instruction, and the application of these methods in teaching agriculture and advanced life sciences
- 10.5** strategies and skills for planning, designing, and delivering instruction in agricultural education, including the use of techniques and approaches that meet the needs of diverse learners
- 10.6** instructional strategies for promoting student learning and fostering the development of critical-thinking, higher-order thinking, problem-solving, and performance skills in agricultural education
- 10.7** strategies and skills for creating a productive learning environment using knowledge of student behavior, organizational skills, and classroom management skills
- 10.8** communication methods that promote student learning and foster active inquiry, interaction, and collaboration in the agricultural education classroom
- 10.9** strategies and skills for selecting, adapting, and using technological resources to enhance teaching and learning about agriculture
- 10.10** strategies for promoting students' skills and knowledge required for future success in the workplace, in agricultural occupations, and in postsecondary education
- 10.11** strategies and skills for effectively assessing students' understanding and mastery of essential concepts and skills in agricultural education